

EBR Abbreviations

- Technical Abbreviations
- Abbreviations of Ancient Sources
- Abbreviations of Secondary Sources

For further abbreviations not listed here, see B. J. Collins et al. (eds.),
The SBL Handbook of Style (Atlanta, Ga. 2014) §§8.1–3, and appendix C.

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1. Technical Abbreviations

ad loc.	<i>ad locum</i> (at the place discussed)	lit.	literally
Akk.	Akkadian	loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> (in the place cited)
ANE	ancient Near East	LXX	Septuagint
Arab.	Arabic	m	meter; mile
Aram.	Aramaic	Mand.	Mandaean/Mandaic
Arm.	Armenian	mm	millimeters
Assyr.	Assyrian	MS/MSS	manuscript/manuscripts
b.	born	MT	Masoretic Text
BCE	Before Common Era	n./nn.	note/notes
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i>	Nab.	Nabatean
ca.	circa	N.B.	<i>nota bene</i> (note carefully)
Can.	Canaanite	n.d.	no date
CE	Common Era	NHC	Nag Hammadi Codex
cent.	century	NIV	New International Version
cf.	<i>confer</i> (compare)	NJB	New Jerusalem Bible
ch./chs.	chapter/chapters	NJPS	Tanakh: The Holy Scriptures: The New JPS Translation According to the Traditional Hebrew Text
col./cols.	column/columns		
Copt.	Coptic	n.p.	no place; no page
d.	died	NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
dir./dirs.	director/directors	NT	New Testament
diss.	dissertation	op. cit.	<i>opera citato</i> (in the work cited)
DN	divine name	OT	Old Testament
DSS	Dead Sea Scrolls	p./pp.	page/pages
ed./eds.	editor (edited by)/editors	pap.	papyrus
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> (for example)	par.	parallel
Eg.	Egyptian	Phoen.	Phoenician
esp.	especially	pl.	plural; plate
ET	English Translation	PN	personal name
et al.	<i>et alii</i> (and others)	prod./prods.	producer/producers
etc.	<i>et cetera</i> (and the rest)	pt.	part
Eth.	Ethiopic	Pyr.	Pyramid Texts
fig.	figure	Q	Q [Gospel source]; Qere; Qumran
fl.	flourished	r.	reigned
frg./frgs.	fragment/fragments	rec.	recension
FS	Festschrift	S	Sūra
Gk.	Greek	Sam.	Samaritan
GRA	Greco-Roman Antiquity	sc.	scene
HB	Hebrew Bible	sg.	singular
Heb.	Hebrew	Sum.	Sumerian
Hitt.	Hittite	s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> (under the word)
ibid.	<i>ibidem</i> (in the same place)	Syr.	Syriac
id.	<i>idem</i> (the same)	trans.	translator
i.e.	<i>id est</i> (that is)	Ugar.	Ugaritic
incl.	inclusive; including	v./vv.	verse/verses
K	Kethib	Vg.	Vulgate
Kh.	Khirbet	v.l.	<i>varia lectio</i> (variant reading)
KJV	King James Version	vol./vols.	volume/volumes
km	kilometer		
Lat.	Latin		

2. Abbreviations of Ancient Sources

A) Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

Gen	Genesis	Prov	Proverbs
Exod	Exodus	Eccl	Ecclesiastes
Lev	Leviticus	Qoh	Qoheleth
Num	Numbers	Song	Song of Solomon (= Song of Songs)
Deut	Deuteronomy	Cant	Canticles
Josh	Joshua	Isa	Isaiah
Judg	Judges	Jer	Jeremiah
Ruth	Ruth	Lam	Lamentations
1 Sam	1 Samuel	Ezek	Ezekiel
2 Sam	2 Samuel	Dan	Daniel
1 Kgdms	1 Kingdoms (LXX)	Hos	Hosea
2 Kgdms	2 Kingdoms (LXX)	Joel	Joel
1 Kgs	1 Kings	Obad	Obadiah
2 Kgs	2 Kings	Jonah	Jonah
3 Kgdms	3 Kingdoms (LXX)	Amos	Amos
4 Kgdms	4 Kingdoms (LXX)	Mic	Micah
1 Chr	1 Chronicles	Nah	Nahum
2 Chr	2 Chronicles	Hab	Habakkuk
Ezra	Ezra	Zeph	Zephaniah
Neh	Nehemiah	Hag	Haggai
Esth	Esther	Zech	Zechariah
Job	Job	Mal	Malachi
Ps/Pss	Psalms		

B) New Testament

Matt	Matthew	1 Tim	1 Timothy
Mark	Mark	2 Tim	2 Timothy
Luke	Luke	Titus	Titus
John	John	Phlm	Philemon
Acts	Acts	Heb	Hebrews
Rom	Romans	Jas	James
1 Cor	1 Corinthians	1 Pet	1 Peter
2 Cor	2 Corinthians	2 Pet	2 Peter
Gal	Galatians	1 John	1 John
Eph	Ephesians	2 John	2 John
Phil	Philippians	3 John	3 John
Col	Colossians	Jude	Jude
1 Thess	1 Thessalonians	Rev	Revelation
2 Thess	2 Thessalonians		

C) Apocrypha and LXX

Bar	Baruch	Jdt	Judith
Add Dan	Additions to Daniel	1 Macc	1 Maccabees
Pr Azar	Prayer of Azariah	2 Macc	2 Maccabees
Bel	Bel and the Dragon	3 Macc	3 Maccabees
Sg Three	Song of the Three Young Men	4 Macc	4 Maccabees
Sus	Susanna	Pr Man	Prayer of Manasseh
1 Esd	1 Esdras	Ps 151	Psalm 151
2 Esd	2 Esdras	Sir	Sirach (= Ecclesiasticus; Ben Sira)
Add Esth	Additions to Esther	Tob	Tobit
Ep Jer	Epistle of Jeremiah	Wis	Wisdom of Solomon

D) Old Testament Pseudepigrapha

<i>Ahiqar</i> (<i>Ant. bib.</i>) → <i>L.A.B.</i>	<i>Ahiqar</i> (<i>Antiquitatum biblicarum</i>) → <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i>	<i>5 Macc.</i>	<i>5 Maccabees</i> (Arabic)
<i>Apoc. Ab.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Abraham</i>	<i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i>	<i>Martyrdom and Ascension of Isaiah</i>
<i>Apoc. Adam</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Adam</i>	<i>Mart. Isa.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Isaiah</i> (= <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 1–5)
<i>Apoc. Dan.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Daniel</i>	<i>Odes Sol.</i> (<i>P.J.</i>)	<i>Odes of Solomon</i> (<i>Paraleipomena Jeremiou</i>)
<i>Apoc. El. (C)</i>	<i>Coptic Apocalypse of Elijah</i>	→ <i>4 Bar.</i>	→ <i>4 Baruch</i>
<i>Apoc. El. (H)</i>	<i>Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah</i>	<i>Ph. E. Poet</i>	<i>Philo the Epic Poet</i>
<i>Apoc. Mos.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Moses</i>	<i>Pr. Jac.</i>	<i>Prayer of Jacob</i>
<i>Apoc. Sedr.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Sedrach</i>	<i>Pr. Jos.</i>	<i>Prayer of Joseph</i>
<i>Apoc. Zeph.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Zephaniah</i>	<i>Pr. Mos.</i>	<i>Prayer of Moses</i>
<i>Apocr. Ezek.</i>	<i>Apocryphon of Ezekiel</i>	<i>Ps.-Eup.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Eupolemus</i>
<i>Aris. Ex.</i>	<i>Aristeas the Exegete</i>	<i>Ps.-Hec.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Hecataeus</i>
<i>Aristob.</i>	<i>Aristobulus</i>	<i>Ps.-Orph.</i> (<i>Ps.-Philo</i>)	<i>Pseudo-Orpheus</i> (<i>Pseudo-Philo</i>)
<i>Artap.</i>	<i>Artapanus</i>	→ <i>L.A.B.</i>	→ <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i>
<i>As. Mos.</i>	<i>Assumption of Moses</i>	<i>Ps.-Phoc.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Phocylides</i>
<i>Ascen. Isa.</i>	<i>Ascension of Isaiah</i> (= <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 6–11)	<i>Pss. Sol.</i>	<i>Psalms of Solomon</i>
<i>2 Bar.</i>	<i>2 Baruch</i> (<i>Syriac Apocalypse</i>)	<i>Ques. Ezra</i>	<i>Questions of Ezra</i>
<i>3 Bar.</i>	<i>3 Baruch</i> (<i>Greek Apocalypse</i>)	<i>Rev. Ezra</i>	<i>Revelation of Ezra</i>
<i>4 Bar.</i>	<i>4 Baruch</i> (<i>Paraleipomena Jeremiou</i>)	<i>Sib. Or.</i>	<i>Sibylline Oracles</i>
(<i>Bib. Ant.</i>)	(<i>Antiquitatum biblicarum</i>)	<i>Syr. Men.</i>	<i>Sentences of the Syriac Menander</i>
→ <i>L.A.B.</i>	→ <i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i>	<i>T. 12 Patr.</i>	<i>Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs</i>
<i>Bk. Noah</i>	<i>Book of Noah</i>	<i>T. Ash.</i>	<i>Testament of Asher</i>
<i>Cav. Tr.</i>	<i>Cave of Treasures</i>	<i>T. Benj.</i>	<i>Testament of Benjamin</i>
<i>Cl. Mal.</i>	<i>Cleodemus Malchus</i>	<i>T. Dan</i>	<i>Testament of Dan</i>
<i>Dem.</i>	<i>Demetrius (the Chronographer)</i>	<i>T. Gad</i>	<i>Testament of Gad</i>
<i>El. Mod.</i>	<i>Eldad and Modad</i>	<i>T. Iss.</i>	<i>Testament of Issachar</i>
<i>1 En.</i>	<i>1 Enoch</i> (<i>Ethiopic Apocalypse</i>)	<i>T. Jos.</i>	<i>Testament of Joseph</i>
<i>2 En.</i>	<i>2 Enoch</i> (<i>Slavonic Apocalypse</i>)	<i>T. Jud.</i>	<i>Testament of Judah</i>
<i>3 En.</i>	<i>3 Enoch</i> (<i>Hebrew Apocalypse</i>)	<i>T. Levi</i>	<i>Testament of Levi</i>
<i>Eup.</i>	<i>Eupolemus</i>	<i>T. Naph.</i>	<i>Testament of Naphtali</i>
<i>Ezek. Trag.</i>	<i>Ezekiel the Tragedian</i>	<i>T. Reu.</i>	<i>Testament of Reuben</i>
<i>4 Ezra</i>	<i>4 Ezra</i>	<i>T. Sim.</i>	<i>Testament of Simeon</i>
<i>5 Apoc. Syr. Pss.</i>	<i>Five Apocryphal Syriac Psalms</i>	<i>T. Zeb.</i>	<i>Testament of Zebulun</i>
<i>Gk. Apoc. Ezra</i>	<i>Greek Apocalypse of Ezra</i>	<i>T. 3 Patr.</i>	<i>Testaments of the Three Patriarchs</i>
<i>Hec. Ab.</i>	<i>Hecataeus of Abdera</i>	<i>T. Ab.</i>	<i>Testament of Abraham</i>
<i>Hel. Syn. Pr.</i>	<i>Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers</i>	<i>T. Isaac</i>	<i>Testament of Isaac</i>
<i>Hist. Jos.</i>	<i>History of Joseph</i>	<i>T. Jac.</i>	<i>Testament of Jacob</i>
<i>Hist. Rech.</i>	<i>History of the Rechabites</i>	<i>T. Adam</i>	<i>Testament of Adam</i>
<i>Jan. Jam.</i>	<i>Jannes and Jambres</i>	<i>T. Hez.</i>	<i>Testament of Hezekia</i> (= <i>Mart. Ascen. Isa.</i> 3:13–4:22)
<i>Jos. Asen.</i>	<i>Joseph and Aseneth</i>	<i>T. Job</i>	<i>Testament of Job</i>
<i>Jub.</i>	<i>Jubilees</i>	<i>T. Mos.</i>	<i>Testament of Moses</i>
<i>L.A.B.</i>	<i>Liber antiquitatum biblicarum</i> (<i>Pseudo-Philo</i>)	<i>T. Sol.</i>	<i>Testament of Solomon</i>
<i>L.A.E.</i>	<i>Life of Adam and Eve</i>	<i>Theod.</i>	<i>Theodotus, On the Jews</i>
<i>Lad. Jac.</i>	<i>Ladder of Jacob</i>	<i>Treat. Shem</i>	<i>Treatise of Shem</i>
<i>Let. Aris.</i>	<i>Letter of Aristeas</i>	<i>Vis. Ezra</i>	<i>Vision of Ezra</i>
<i>Liv. Pro.</i>	<i>Lives of the Prophets</i>	(<i>Vis. Isa.</i>)	(<i>Vision of Isaiah</i>)
<i>Lost Tr.</i>	<i>The Lost Tribes</i>	→ <i>Ascen. Isa.</i>	→ <i>Ascension of Isaiah</i>

E) New Testament Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

<i>Acts Andr.</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew</i>	<i>Ep. Lao.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Laodiceans</i>
<i>Acts Andr. Mth.</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew and Matthias</i>	<i>Ep. Lent.</i>	<i>Epistle of Lentulus</i>
<i>Acts Andr. Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Andrew and Paul</i>	<i>Ep. Paul Sen.</i>	<i>Epistles of Paul and Seneca</i>
<i>Acts Barn.</i>	<i>Acts of Barnabas</i>	<i>Gos. Barn.</i>	<i>Gospel of Barnabas</i>
<i>Acts Jas.</i>	<i>Acts of James the Great</i>	<i>Gos. Bart.</i>	<i>Gospel of Bartholomew</i>
<i>Acts John</i>	<i>Acts of John</i>	<i>Gos. Bas.</i>	<i>Gospel of Basilides</i>
<i>Acts John Pro.</i>	<i>Acts of John (by Prochorus)</i>	<i>Gos. Bir. Mary</i>	<i>Gospel of the Birth of Mary</i>
<i>Acts Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Paul</i>	<i>Gos. Eb.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Ebionites</i>
<i>(Acts Perp.)</i>	<i>(Acts of Perpetua & Felicitas)</i>	<i>Gos. Eg.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Egyptians</i>
→ <i>Pass. Perp.</i>	→ <i>Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas</i>	<i>Gos. Eve</i>	<i>Gospel of Eve</i>
<i>Acts Pet.</i>	<i>Acts of Peter</i>	<i>Gos. Gam.</i>	<i>Gospel of Gamaliel</i>
<i>Acts Pet. (Slav.)</i>	<i>Acts of Peter (Slavonic)</i>	<i>Gos. Heb.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Hebrews</i>
<i>Acts Pet. Andr.</i>	<i>Acts of Peter and Andrew</i>	<i>Gos. Jud.</i>	<i>Gospel of Judas</i>
<i>Acts Pet. Paul</i>	<i>Acts of Peter and Paul</i>	<i>Gos. Marcion</i>	<i>Gospel of Marcion</i>
<i>Acts Phil.</i>	<i>Acts of Philip</i>	<i>Gos. Mary</i>	<i>Gospel of Mary</i>
<i>Acts Phil. (Syr.)</i>	<i>Acts of Philip (Syriac)</i>	<i>Gos. Naass.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Naassenes</i>
<i>Acts Pil.</i>	<i>Acts of Pilate</i>	<i>Gos. Naz.</i>	<i>Gospel of the Nazarenes</i>
<i>Acts Thad.</i>	<i>Acts of Thaddaeus</i>	<i>Gos. Nic.</i>	<i>Gospel of Nicodemus</i>
<i>Acts Thom.</i>	<i>Acts of Thomas</i>	<i>Gos. Pet.</i>	<i>Gospel of Peter</i>
<i>Apoc. Pet.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Peter</i>	<i>(Gos. Ps.-Mt.)</i>	<i>(Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew)</i>
<i>Ap. John</i>	<i>Apocryphon of John</i>	→ <i>Ps.-Mt.</i>	→ <i>Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew</i>
<i>Apoc. Dosith.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Dositheus</i>	<i>Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Apoc. Messos</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Messos</i>	<i>Gos. Trad. Mth.</i>	<i>Gospel and Traditions of Matthias</i>
<i>Apoc. Thom.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of Thomas</i>	<i>Hist. Jos. Carp.</i>	<i>History of Joseph the Carpenter</i>
<i>Apoc. Vir.</i>	<i>Apocalypse of the Virgin</i>	<i>Hymn Dance</i>	<i>Hymn of the Dance</i>
<i>(Apocr.) Ep. Tit.</i>	<i>Apocryphal Epistle of Titus</i>	<i>Hymn Pearl</i>	<i>Hymn of the Pearl</i>
<i>(Apocr.) Gos. John</i>	<i>Apocryphal Gospel of John</i>	<i>Inf. Gos. Thom.</i>	<i>Infancy Gospel of Thomas</i>
<i>Apos. Con.</i>	<i>Apostolic Constitutions and Canons</i>	<i>Inf. Gos.</i>	<i>Infancy Gospels</i>
<i>Ps.-Abd.</i>	<i>Apostolic History of Pseudo-Abdias</i>	<i>Mart. Bart.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Bartholomew</i>
<i>(Arab.) Gos. Inf.</i>	<i>Arabic Gospel of the Infancy</i>	<i>Mart. Mt.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Matthew</i>
<i>(Arm.) Gos. Inf.</i>	<i>Armenian Gospel of the Infancy</i>	<i>Mart. Paul</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Paul</i>
<i>Asc. Jas.</i>	<i>Ascents of James</i>	<i>Mart. Pet.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Peter</i>
<i>Assum. Vir.</i>	<i>Assumption of the Virgin</i>	<i>Mart. Pet. Paul</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Peter and Paul</i>
<i>Bk. Barn.</i>	<i>Book of the Resurrection of Christ by Barnabas the Apostle</i>	<i>Mart. Phil.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Philip</i>
<i>Bk. Elch.</i>	<i>Book Elchasai</i>	<i>Melkon</i>	<i>Melkon</i>
<i>Cerinthus</i>	<i>Cerinthus</i>	<i>Mem. Apos.</i>	<i>Memoria of Apostles</i>
<i>3 Cor.</i>	<i>3 Corinthians</i>	<i>Pass. Perp.</i>	<i>Passion of Perpetua and Felicitas</i>
<i>Ep. Alex.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Alexandrians</i>	<i>Pre. Pet.</i>	<i>Preaching of Peter</i>
<i>Ep. Apos.</i>	<i>Epistle to the Apostles</i>	<i>Prot. Jas.</i>	<i>Protevangeliem of James</i>
<i>Ep. Chr. Abg.</i>	<i>Epistle of Christ and Abgar</i>	<i>Ps.-Clem.</i>	<i>Pseudo-Clementines</i>
<i>Ep. Chr. Heav.</i>	<i>Epistle of Christ from Heaven</i>	<i>Ps.-Mt.</i>	<i>Gospel of Pseudo-Matthew</i>
		<i>Rev. Steph.</i>	<i>Revelation of Stephen</i>
		<i>Sec. Gos. Mk.</i>	<i>Secret Gospel of Mark</i>
		<i>Vis. Paul</i>	<i>Vision of Paul</i>

F) Apostolic Fathers

<i>Barn.</i>	<i>Barnabas</i>	<i>Ign. Magn.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Magnesians</i>
<i>1 Clem.</i>	<i>1 Clement</i>	<i>Ign. Phld.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Philadelphians</i>
<i>2 Clem.</i>	<i>2 Clement</i>	<i>Ign. Pol.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To Polycarp</i>
<i>Did.</i>	<i>Didache</i>	<i>Ign. Rom.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Romans</i>
<i>Diogn.</i>	<i>Diognetus</i>	<i>Ign. Smyrn.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Smyrnaeans</i>
<i>Herm. Mand.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Mandate(s)</i>	<i>Ign. Trall.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Trallians</i>
<i>Herm. Sim.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Similitude(s)</i>	<i>Mart. Pol.</i>	<i>Martyrdom of Polycarp</i>
<i>Herm. Vis.</i>	<i>Shepherd of Hermas, Vision(s)</i>	<i>Pol. Phil.</i>	<i>Polycarp, To the Philippians</i>
<i>Ign. Eph.</i>	<i>Ignatius, To the Ephesians</i>		

G) Rabbinic Works

i) *Mishnah, Talmud, and Related Literature*

a) Major Works

<i>b</i>	<i>Talmud Bavli</i>	(Babylonian Talmud)
<i>m</i>	<i>Mishnah</i>	
<i>t</i>	<i>Tosefta</i>	
<i>tos</i>	<i>Tosafot</i>	
<i>y</i>	<i>Talmud Yerushalmi</i>	(Jerusalem Talmud)

Combined with the tractate abbreviations (e.g., *bBer*, *tShab*).

b) Individual Tractates

<i>Ar</i>	<i>ʿArakhin</i>	<i>Naz</i>	<i>Nazir</i>
<i>Av</i>	<i>Avot</i>	<i>Ned</i>	<i>Nedarim</i>
<i>AZ</i>	<i>ʿAvodah Zarah</i>	<i>Neg</i>	<i>Negaʿim</i>
<i>BB</i>	<i>Bava Batra</i>	<i>Nid</i>	<i>Niddah</i>
<i>Bekh</i>	<i>Bekhorot</i>	<i>Ohal</i>	<i>Ohalot</i>
<i>Ber</i>	<i>Berakhot</i>	<i>Orl</i>	<i>ʿOrlah</i>
<i>Bets</i>	<i>Betsah</i>	<i>Par</i>	<i>Parah</i>
<i>Bik</i>	<i>Bikkurim</i>	<i>Pea</i>	<i>Peʿah</i>
<i>BM</i>	<i>Bava Metsiʿa</i>	<i>Pes</i>	<i>Pesaḥim</i>
<i>BQ</i>	<i>Bava Qamma</i>	<i>Qid</i>	<i>Qiddushin</i>
<i>Dem</i>	<i>Demai</i>	<i>Qin</i>	<i>Qinnim</i>
<i>Ed</i>	<i>ʿEduyot</i>	<i>RH</i>	<i>Rosh Hashanah</i>
<i>Er</i>	<i>ʿEruvin</i>	<i>San</i>	<i>Sanhedrin</i>
<i>Git</i>	<i>Gittin</i>	<i>Shab</i>	<i>Shabbat</i>
<i>Hag</i>	<i>Hagigah</i>	<i>Sheq</i>	<i>Sheqalim</i>
<i>Hal</i>	<i>Hallah</i>	<i>Shevi</i>	<i>Sheviʿit</i>
<i>Hor</i>	<i>Horayot</i>	<i>Shevu</i>	<i>Shevuʿot</i>
<i>Hul</i>	<i>Hullin</i>	<i>Sot</i>	<i>Sotah</i>
<i>Kel</i>	<i>Kelim</i>	<i>Suk</i>	<i>Sukkah</i>
<i>Ker</i>	<i>Keritot</i>	<i>Taan</i>	<i>Taʿanit</i>
<i>Ket</i>	<i>Ketubbot</i>	<i>Tam</i>	<i>Tamid</i>
<i>Kil</i>	<i>Kilʿayim</i>	<i>Tem</i>	<i>Temurah</i>
<i>Kip</i>	<i>Kippurim</i>	<i>Ter</i>	<i>Terumah</i>
<i>Maas</i>	<i>Maʿasrot</i>	<i>TevY</i>	<i>Tevul Yom</i>
<i>Mak</i>	<i>Makkot</i>	<i>Toh</i>	<i>Tohorot</i>
<i>Makh</i>	<i>Makhshirin</i>	<i>Uq</i>	<i>ʿUqtsin</i>
<i>Meg</i>	<i>Megillah</i>	<i>Yad</i>	<i>Yadayim</i>
<i>Meil</i>	<i>Meʿilah</i>	<i>Yev</i>	<i>Yevamot</i>
<i>Men</i>	<i>Menahot</i>	<i>Yom</i>	<i>Yoma</i>
<i>Mid</i>	<i>Middot</i>	<i>(Yom Tov)</i>	<i>(Yom Tov)</i>
<i>Miq</i>	<i>Miqwaʿot</i>	→ <i>Bets</i>	→ <i>Betsah</i>
<i>MQ</i>	<i>Moʿed Qatan</i>	<i>Zav</i>	<i>Zavim</i>
<i>MSh</i>	<i>Maʿaser Sheni</i>	<i>Zev</i>	<i>Zevaḥim</i>

ii) *Midrashim, Targumim, and Collections*

<i>AgAg</i>	<i>Agudat Aggadot: qovets midrashim qetanim</i>	→ <i>EkhZ</i>	→ <i>Ekhah Zuta</i>
<i>AgBer</i>	<i>Aggadot Bereshit</i>	→ <i>QohZ</i>	→ <i>Qohelet Zuta</i>
<i>AgEst</i>	<i>Aggadot Ester</i>	→ <i>RutZ</i>	→ <i>Rut Zuta</i>
<i>AgShir</i>	<i>Aggadot Shir ha-Shirim</i>	→ <i>ShirZ</i>	→ <i>Shir ha-Shirim Zuta</i>
<i>ARN</i>	<i>Avot de-Rabbi Natan</i>	(<i>NumR</i>)	(<i>Numbers Rabbah</i>)
<i>BatM</i>	<i>Batei Midrashot</i> (ed. Wertheimer)	→ <i>BemR</i>	→ <i>Bemidbar Rabbah</i>
<i>BemR</i>	<i>Bemidbar Rabbah</i>	<i>OtsMid</i>	<i>Otsar Midrashim</i> (ed. Eisenstein)
<i>BerR</i>	<i>Bereshit Rabbah</i>	<i>PesRK</i>	<i>Pesiqta de-Rav Kahana</i>
<i>BerRbti</i>	<i>Bereshit Rabbati</i>	<i>PesRab</i>	<i>Pesiqta Rabbati</i>
<i>BerZ</i>	<i>Bereshit Zuta</i>	(<i>PesZut</i>)	(<i>Pesiqta Zutarta</i>)
<i>BHM</i>	<i>Bet ha-Midrash</i> (ed. Jellinek)	→ <i>LeqT</i>	→ <i>Leqaḥ Tov</i>
<i>CN</i>	<i>Codex Neofiti</i>	<i>PRE</i>	<i>Pirquei de-Rabbi Eli 'ezer</i>
<i>DER</i>	<i>Derekh Erets Rabbah</i>	<i>QohR</i>	<i>Qohelet Rabbah</i>
(<i>DeutR</i>)	(<i>Deuteronomy Rabbah</i>)	<i>QohZ</i>	<i>Qohelet Zuta</i>
→ <i>DevR</i>	→ <i>Devarim Rabbah</i>	<i>RutR</i>	<i>Rut Rabbah</i>
<i>DevR</i>	<i>Devarim Rabbah</i>	<i>RutZ</i>	<i>Rut Zuta</i>
<i>DEZ</i>	<i>Derekh Erets Zuta</i>	<i>SAME</i>	<i>Sifrei de-Aggadta 'al Megillat Ester</i> (ed. Buber)
(<i>EcclR</i>)	(<i>Ecclesiastes Rabbah</i>)	<i>SekhT</i>	<i>Sekhel Tov</i>
→ <i>QohR</i>	→ <i>Qohelet Rabbah</i>	<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semaḥot</i> (Evel Rabbati)
<i>EkhR</i>	<i>Ekhah Rabbah</i>	<i>SemRH</i>	<i>Semaḥot de-Rabbi Hiyya</i> (Evel zutarti)
<i>EkhZ</i>	<i>Ekhah Zuta</i>	<i>SER</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Rabbah</i>
<i>EstR</i>	<i>Ester Rabbah</i>	<i>SEZ</i>	<i>Seder Eliyahu Zuta</i>
(<i>EvelRab</i>)	(<i>Evel Rabbati</i>)	<i>ShemR</i>	<i>Shemot Rabbah</i>
→ <i>Sem</i>	→ <i>Semaḥot</i> (Evel Rabbati)	<i>ShirR</i>	<i>Shir ha-Shirim Rabbah</i>
(<i>EvelZu</i>)	(<i>Evel zutarti</i>)	<i>ShirZ</i>	<i>Shir ha-Shirim Zuta</i>
→ <i>Sem RH</i>	→ <i>Semaḥot de-Rabbi Hiyya</i>	(<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	(<i>Shoher Tov</i>)
(<i>ExR</i>)	(<i>Exodus Rabbah</i>)	→ <i>MidTeh</i>	→ <i>Midrash Tehillim</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)
→ <i>ShemR</i>	→ <i>Shemot Rabbah</i>	→ <i>MidMish</i>	→ <i>Midrash Mishlei</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)
(<i>GenR</i>)	(<i>Genesis Rabbah</i>)	<i>SifBem</i>	<i>Sifrei Bemidbar</i>
→ <i>BerR</i>	→ <i>Bereshit Rabbah</i>	<i>SifDev</i>	<i>Sifrei Devarim</i>
<i>Kallah</i>	<i>Kallah</i>	<i>Sifra</i>	<i>Sifra</i>
(<i>LamR</i>)	(<i>Lamentations Rabbah</i>)	<i>SifZ</i>	<i>Sifrei Zuta</i>
→ <i>EkhR</i>	→ <i>Ekhah Rabbah</i>	<i>Sof</i>	<i>Soferim</i>
<i>LeqT</i>	<i>Leqaḥ Tov</i>	<i>SOR</i>	<i>Seder 'Olam Rabbah</i>
(<i>LevR</i>)	(<i>Leviticus Rabbah</i>)	<i>SOZ</i>	<i>Seder 'Olam Zuta</i>
→ <i>WayR</i>	→ <i>Wayiqra Rabbah</i>	(<i>SongR</i>)	(<i>Song of Songs Rabbah</i>)
<i>MegTa</i>	<i>Megillat Ta'anit</i>	→ <i>ShirR</i>	→ <i>Shir ha-Shirim Rabbah</i>
<i>MekhDev</i>	<i>Mekhilta le-Sefer Devarim</i>	<i>Tan</i>	<i>Tanḥuma</i>
<i>MekhSh</i>	<i>Mekhilta de-Rabbi Shim'on ben Yoḥai</i>	<i>TanB</i>	<i>Tanḥuma Buber</i>
<i>MekhY</i>	<i>Mekhilta de-Rabbi Yishma'el</i>	(<i>TannaEli</i>)	(<i>Tanna de-vei Eliyahu</i>)
<i>MHGBem</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Bemidbar</i>	→ <i>SER</i>	→ <i>Seder Eliyahu Rabbah</i>
<i>MHGBer</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Bereshit</i>	→ <i>SEZ</i>	→ <i>Seder Eliyahu Zuta</i>
<i>MHGDev</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Devarim</i>	<i>TFrag</i>	<i>Targum Fragmentary</i>
<i>MHGShem</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Shemot</i>	(<i>TJI</i>)	(<i>Targum Yerushalmi I</i>)
<i>MHGWay</i>	<i>Midrash ha-Gadol Wayiqra</i>	→ <i>TPsJ</i>	→ <i>Targum Pseudo-Jonathan</i>
<i>MidAg</i>	<i>Midrash Aggadah Buber</i>	(<i>TJII</i>)	(<i>Targum Yerushalmi II</i>)
<i>MidMish</i>	<i>Midrash Mishlei</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	→ <i>TFrag</i>	→ <i>Targum Fragmentary</i>
<i>MidRab</i>	<i>Midrash Rabbah</i> (see also, individual books)	<i>TJon</i>	<i>Targum Jonathan</i>
<i>MidShem</i>	<i>Midrash Shemu'el</i>	<i>TNeof</i>	<i>Targum Neofiti</i>
<i>MidShir</i>	<i>Midrash Shir ha-Shirim</i> (ed. Grünhut)	<i>TO</i>	<i>Targum Onqelos</i>
(<i>MidShT</i>)	(<i>Midrash Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>TPsJ</i>	<i>Targum Pseudo-Jonathan</i>
→ <i>MidTeh</i>	→ <i>Midrash Tehillim</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>TPss</i>	<i>Targum Psalms</i>
→ <i>MidMish</i>	→ <i>Midrash Mishlei</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>TSong</i>	<i>Targum Song of Songs</i>
<i>MidTan</i>	<i>Midrash Tanna'im</i> (<i>Mekhilta le-sefer Devarim</i>)	<i>WayR</i>	<i>Wayiqra Rabbah</i>
<i>MidTeh</i>	<i>Midrash Tehillim</i> (<i>Shoher Tov</i>)	<i>YalqShim</i>	<i>Yalqut Shim'oni</i>
(<i>MidZut</i>)	(<i>Midrash Zuta</i>)	<i>YalqMa</i>	<i>Yalqut ha-Makhiri</i>

iii) *Other Medieval Works*

Karo, <i>ShA</i>	Joseph Karo, <i>Shulḥan 'Arukh</i>
Maimonides, <i>Guide</i>	Maimonides, <i>Guide of the Perplexed</i>
Maimonides, <i>MishT</i>	Maimonides, <i>Mishneh Torah</i>
Saadia, <i>BO</i>	Saadia, <i>Beliefs and Opinions</i>

iv) *Sections of Shulḥan 'Arukh and Arba 'ah Turim*

<i>OH</i>	<i>Orah Hayim</i>
<i>EH</i>	<i>Even ha- 'Ezer</i>
<i>HM</i>	<i>Hoshen Mishpat</i>
<i>YD</i>	<i>Yoreh De'ah</i>

H) Other Ancient Sources

i) *Dead Sea Scrolls and Related Texts*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §8.3.5, and appendix F.

ii) *Philo and Josephus*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §§8.3.6–7.

iii) *Nag Hammadi Codices*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §8.3.12.

iv) *Greek and Latin Works*

See P. H. Alexander et al. (eds.), *The SBL Handbook of Style* (Peabody, Mass. 1999) §§8.3.14–15, and appendix H.

3. Abbreviations of Secondary Sources

For abbreviations of secondary sources (such as journals, periodicals, reference works, and series), please refer to:

- S. M. Schwertner, *Internationales Abkürzungsverzeichnis für Theologie und Grenzgebiete // International Glossary of Abbreviations for Theology and Related Subjects* (Berlin/Boston, Mass. 32014)

Transliteration

For transliteration guidelines, including, e.g., Arabic, Aramaic, Coptic, Ethiopic, Hebrew, Syriac, Ugaritic, and Yiddish as well as languages using the Cyrillic alphabet, please visit <https://www.degruyter.com/page/2209>.